

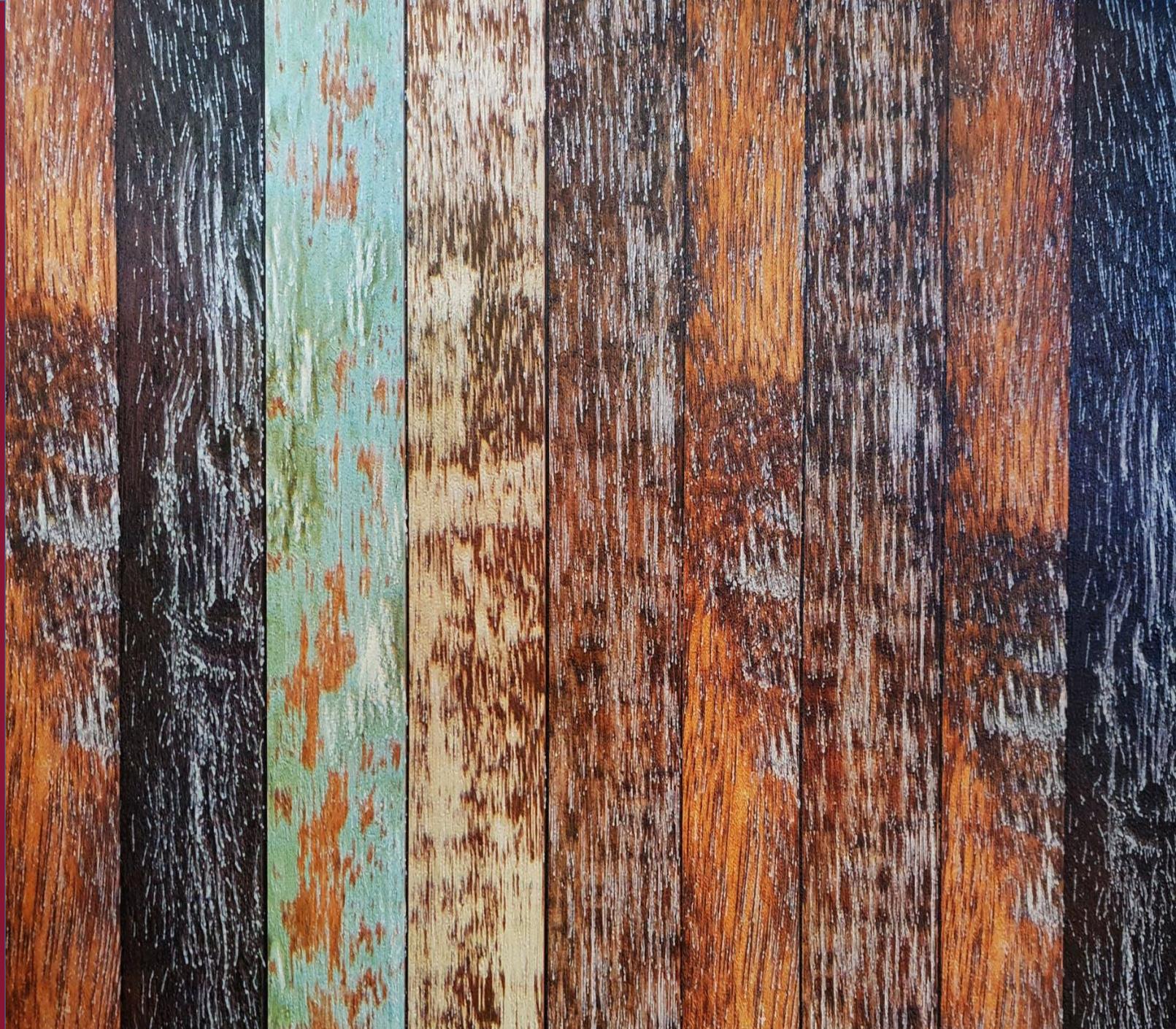


STRUCTURES
OPTIMISED OFFSITE SOLUTIONS

Optimised Building Solutions

Andrew Goodwin

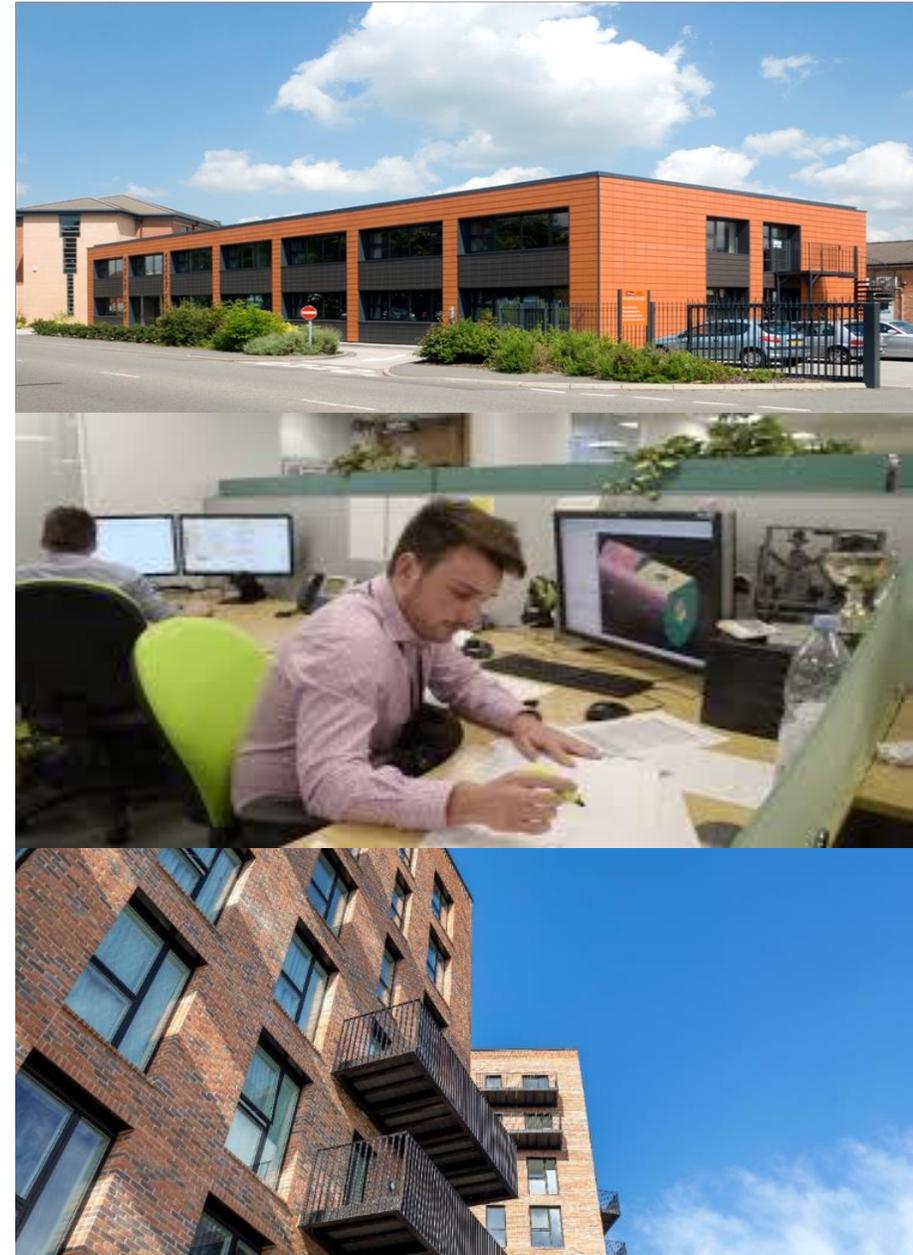
a.goodwin@bkstructures.co.uk



About B&K Structures

- Over **40** years experience
- Anticipated turnover of **£26m** for 2018/19
- Forecast turnover of **£30m** for 2019/20
- Part of the Bowmer & Kirkland Group
 - **Financially robust**
- Employing over 50 dedicated staff:
 - Structural Engineers
 - CAD technicians (BIM level 2 Accredited).
 - Project Managers.
 - Site Management & Engineering.
 - H&S Manager & Supervisors
 - QA & Environmental Management

A complete design and build service



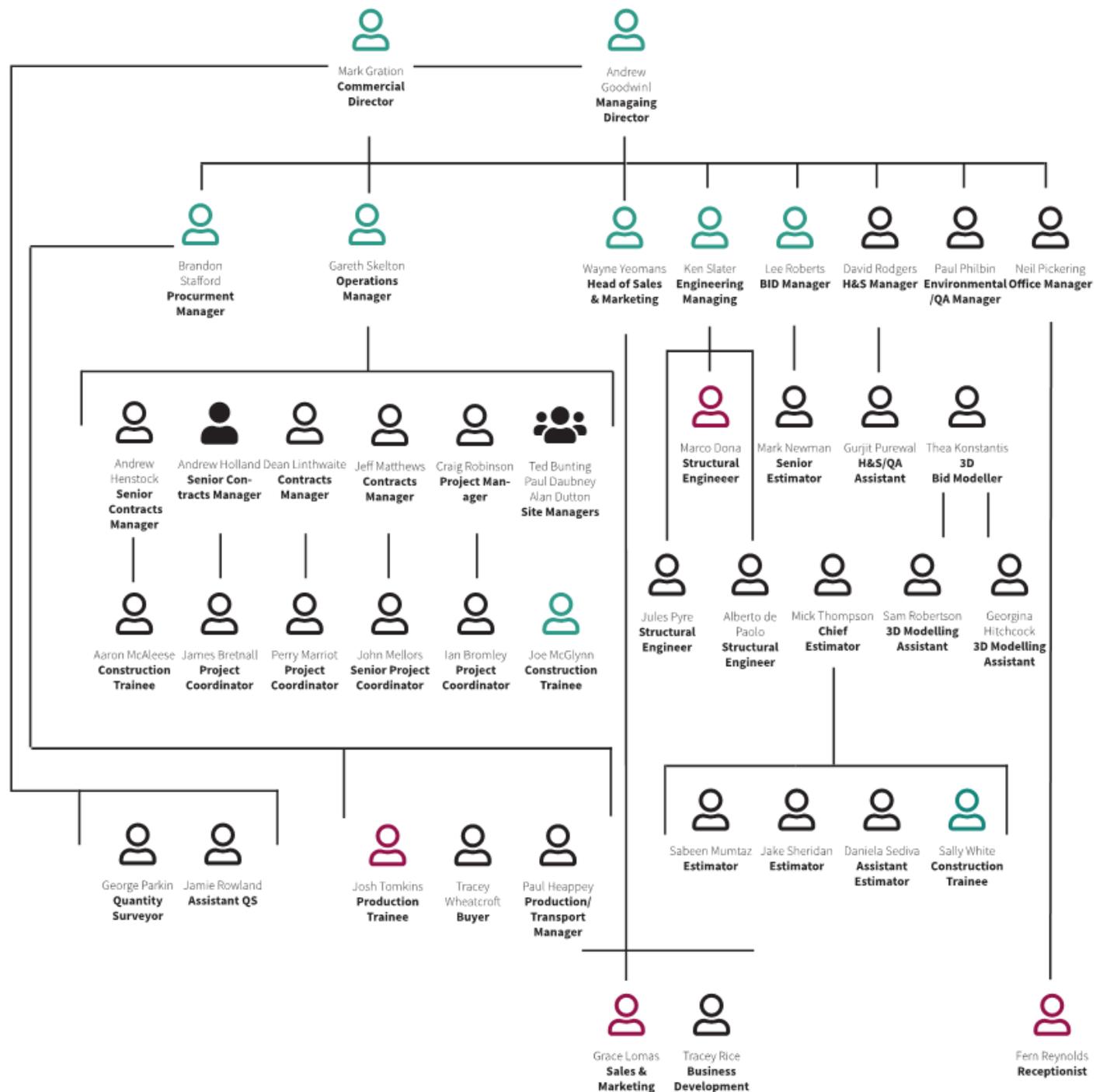
Organogram.....

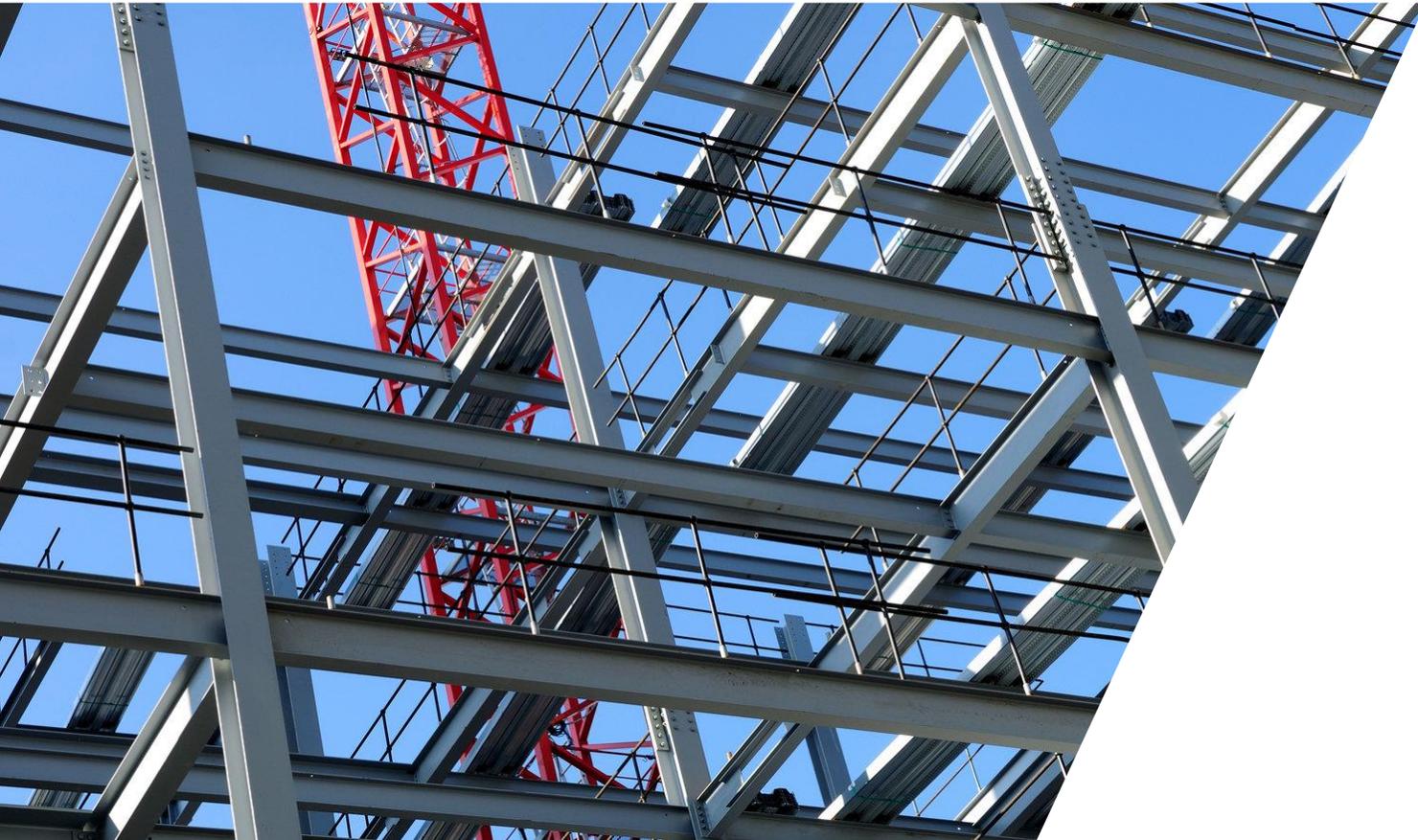


Andrew Goodwin
Managing Director



Mark Gration
Commercial Director

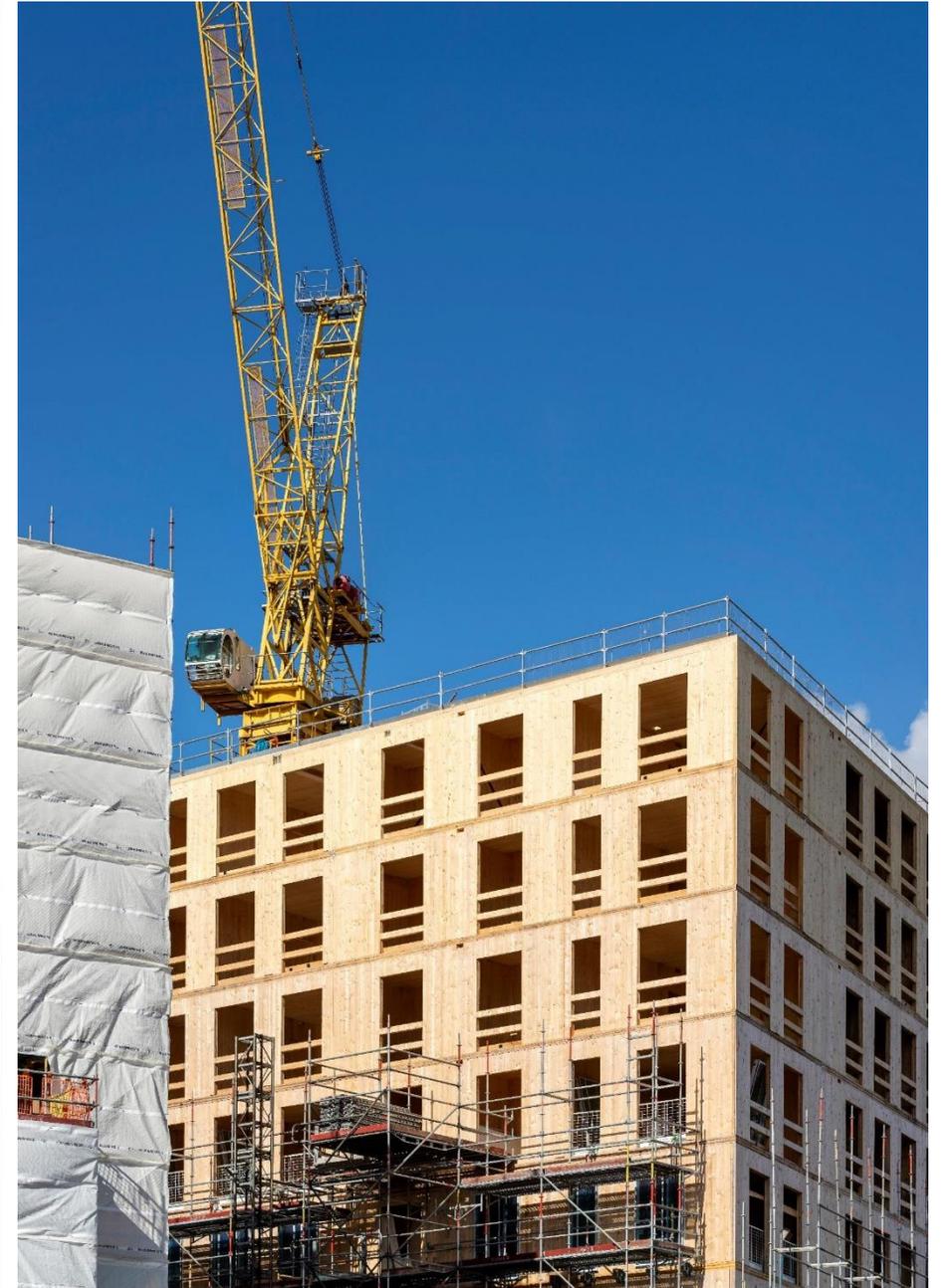




Core Products

CLT (Cross Laminated Timber)

Dalston Lane, Hackney



CLT (Cross Laminated Timber)

Dalston Lane, Hackney



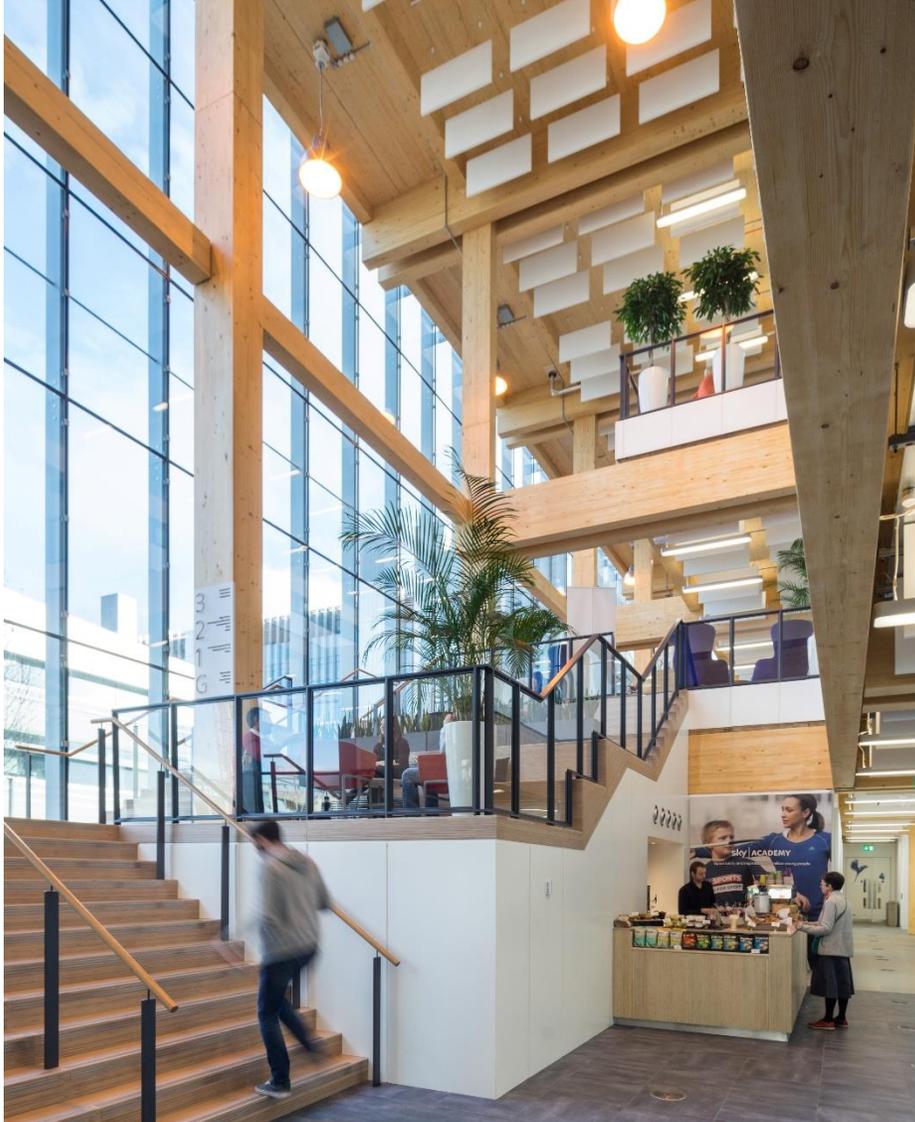
Glulam

SKY BiiB 25th Anniversary Building



Glulam

SKY BiiB 25th Anniversary Building



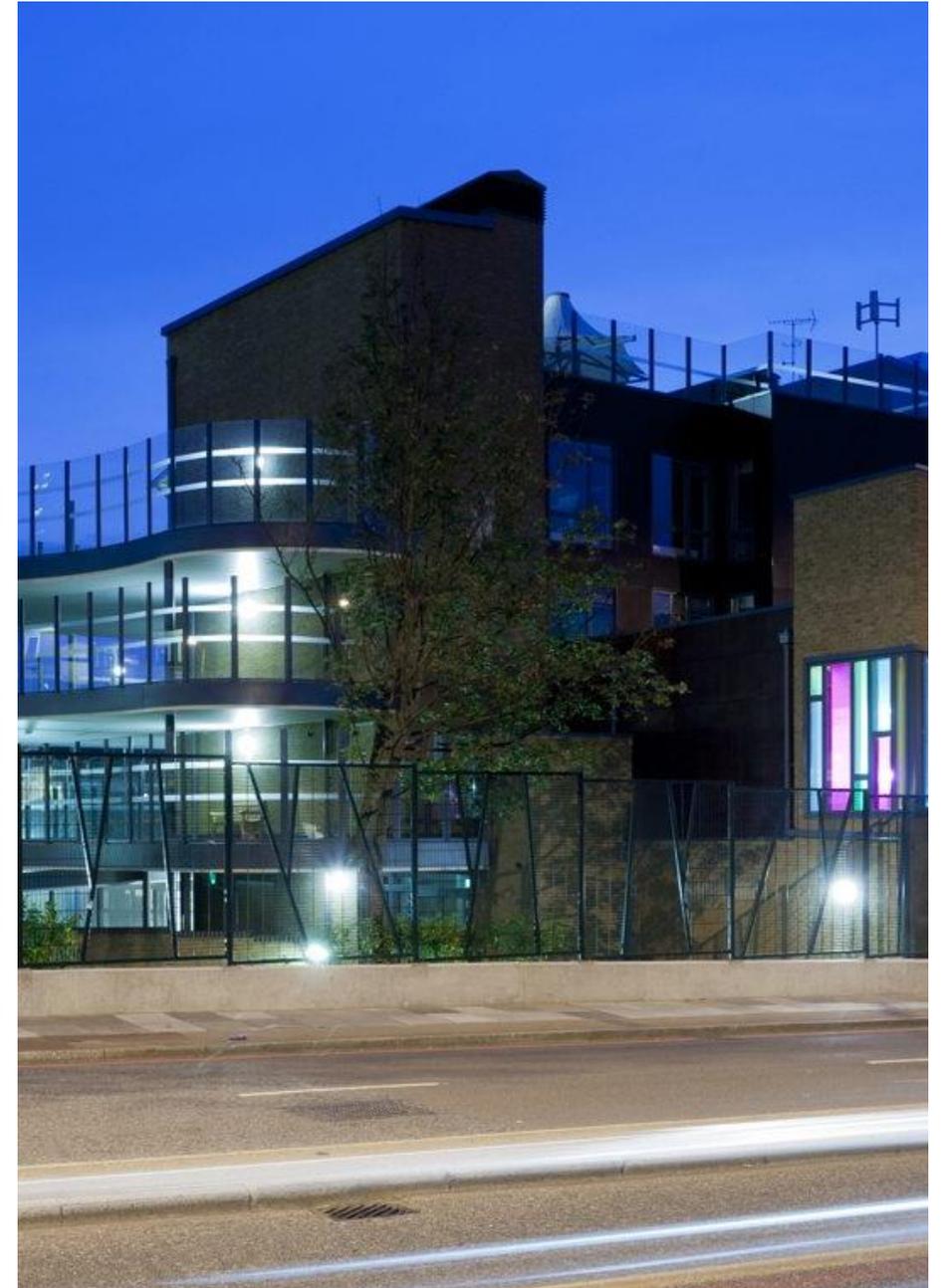
Structural Steelwork

St. Mary Magdalene School, London



Structural Steelwork

St. Mary Magdalene School, London



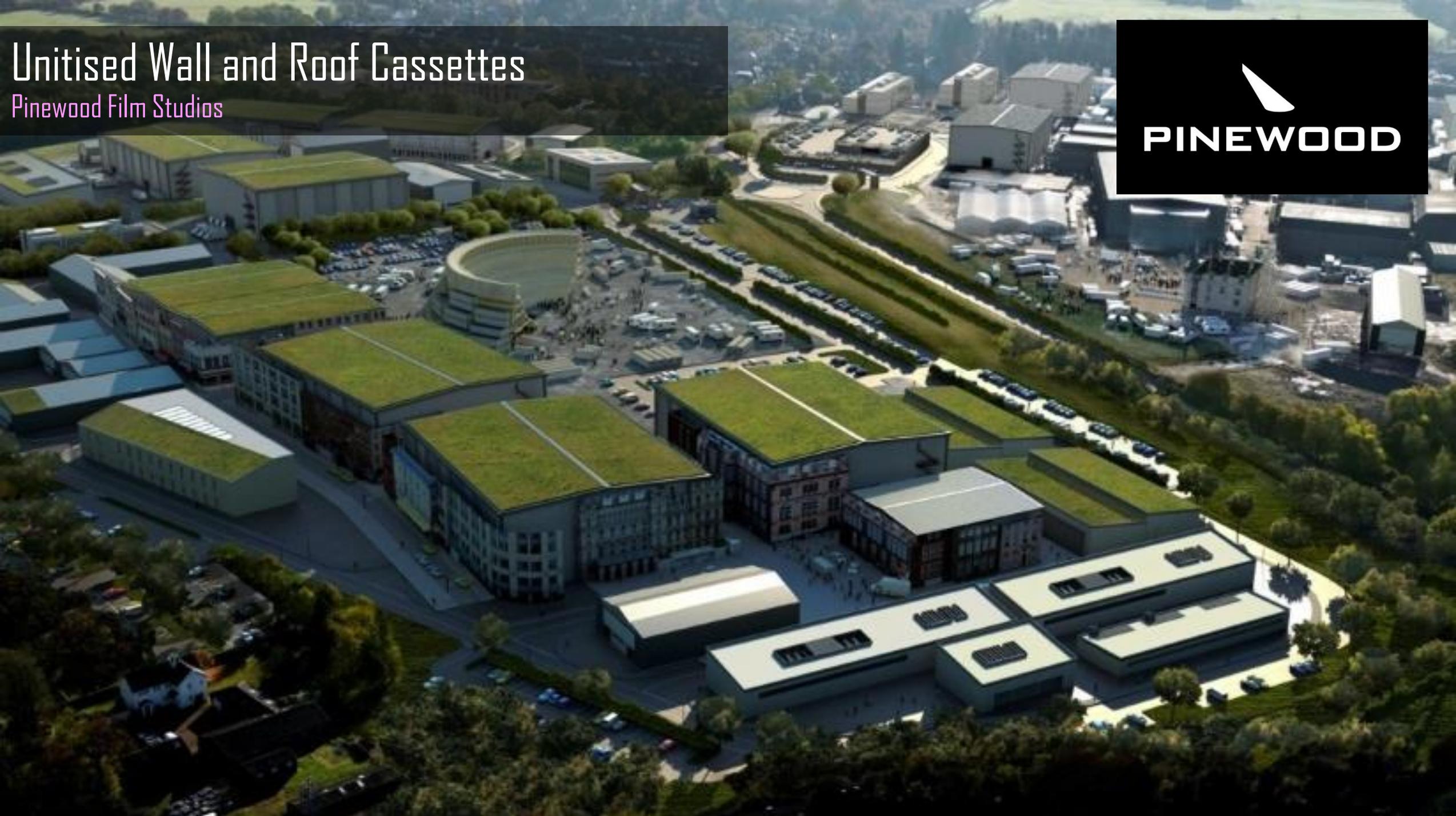
Unitised Wall and Roof Cassettes

Pinewood Film Studios



Unitised Wall and Roof Cassettes

Pinewood Film Studios



'Hybrid' Solutions.....

this scheme showcases Steel and CLT



Market Sectors.....



Residential
(Medium to High Rise)



Commercial



Education



Sports & Leisure



Infrastructure



Retail

CLT in Residential Builds – Dalston Lane



Dalston Lane the challenges....

- The site was the original planned route for Crossrail and because of its proximity, deep piled foundations were ruled out, which meant the weight of the build would be a crucial. CLT is 1/5 the weight of concrete, thus significantly reduced the foundation design.
- The site was bounded by existing buildings on one side of the site, thus a prefabricated and pre-finished wall solution was developed and installed by BKS.
- Challenging site with limited access, required just in time delivery, CLT also enabled an 80% reduction in site deliveries.



Original Concept....RC



10,700 TONNES OF CONCRETE

- Original design intent was an RC frame throughout, and included 700 tonnes of rebar reinforcement

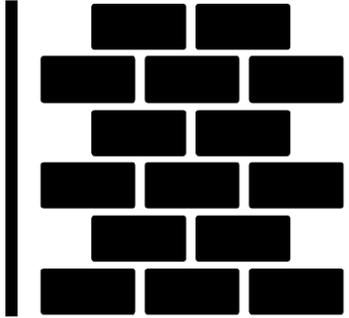
Mass Timber Choice.....



2,300 TONNES OF CLT / RC HYBRID

- RC Frame from basement to first floor
- CLT utilised for all upper floors
- Significant benefit to foundation design

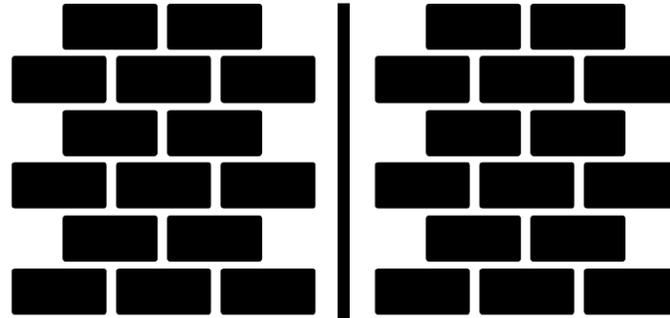
CLT Components



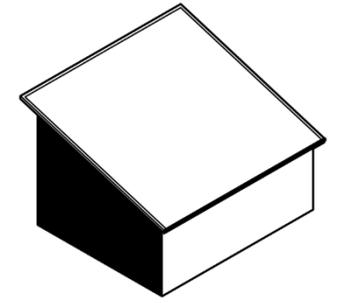
LOAD-BEARING INNER
SKIN OF AN EXTERNAL
WALL



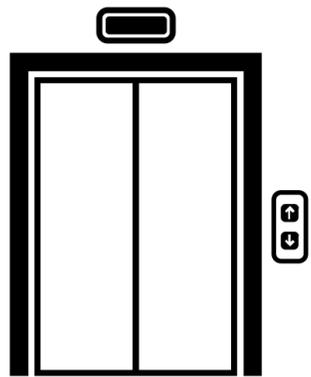
UPPER FLOORS FOR
MULTI-STOREY



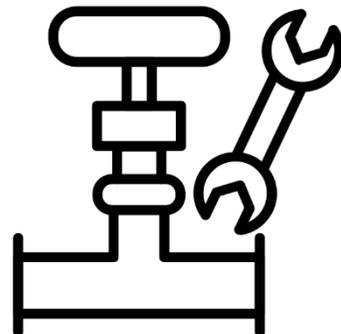
PARTY WALLS



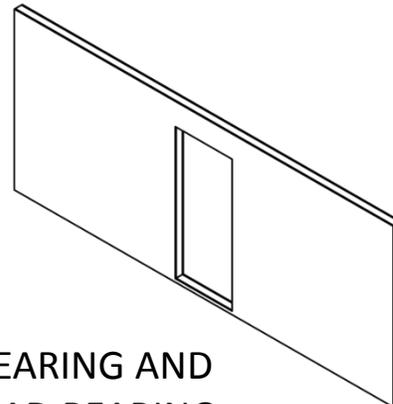
STRUCTURAL ROOF
ELEMENTS



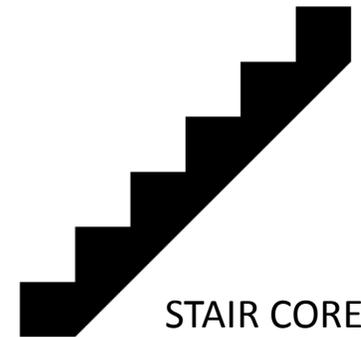
LIFT SHAFTS



RISER SHAFTS



LOAD BEARING AND
NON-LOAD BEARING
INTERNAL WALLS

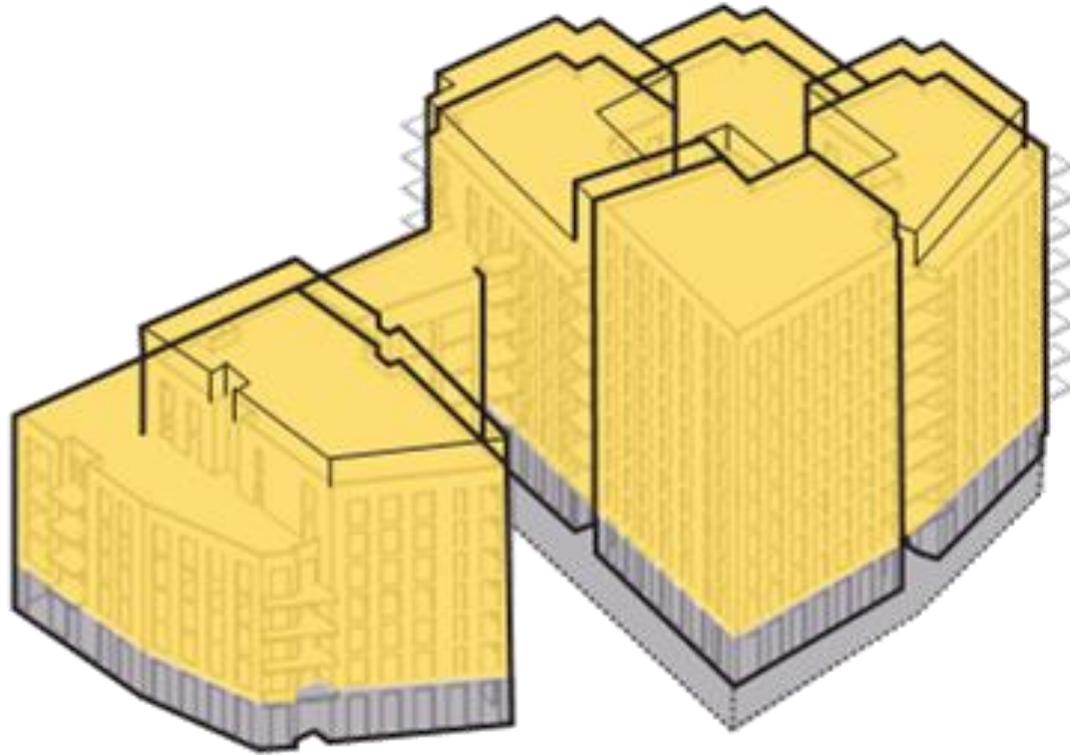


STAIR CORES AND
STAIRCASES

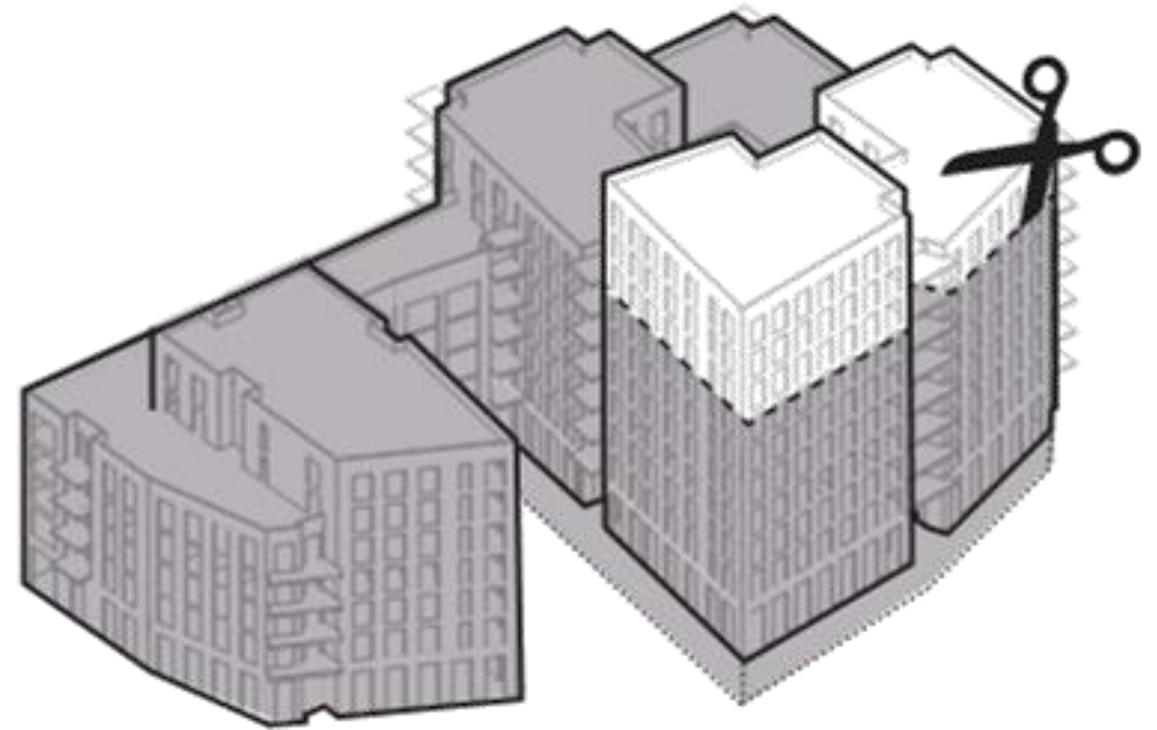
How CLT has been utilised.....

35%

more units achievable
compared to original RC
frame design



141 FLATS =



106 FLATS =



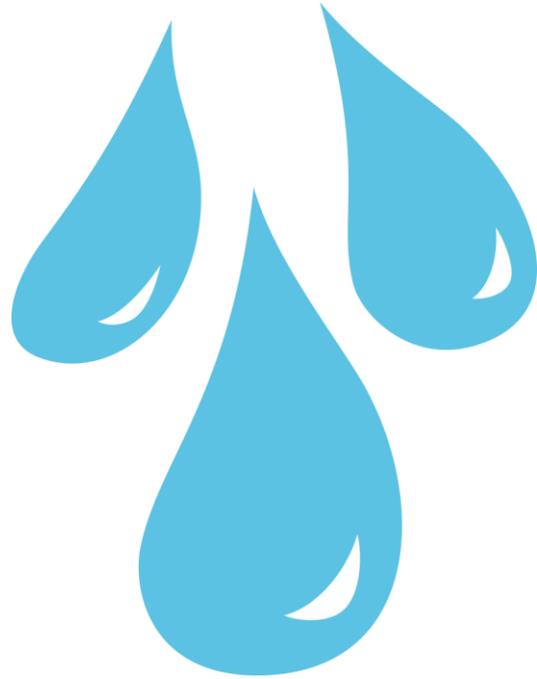
Things to consider..... Fire



Fire

Things to consider..... Fire

- Compliance with the building regulations under fire is the same as for any product and is fulfilled by the guidance contained within AD-B.
- CLT is designed for fire in accordance with Eurocode 5, it is predictable in fire and has clearly defined charring rates determined through testing.
- CLT has a range of fire resistance and load testing that complies with EN 1363, 1364 & 1365.
- BKS undertake a project specific fire risk assessment, through a dedicated fire Engineer.



Moisture



**Checks and
Maintenance**



Moisture Control Plan

Cross-laminated Timber and Glulam

B&K Structures Ltd



As a business we are now offering:

- a) Moisture surveys and inspections up to project PC.
- b) Assist the main contractors in the development of their project specific Moisture control procedure, beyond sectional handover by BKS.
- c) The option (subject to a fee) to undertake surveys/inspections as part of the final operation and maintenance of the building.

The Stats....

- ❖ Standing at over **33 m and 10 storeys** Dalston Lane is one of the UK's tallest timber structures
- ❖ CLT is **1/5** the weight of a reinforced concrete frame.
- ❖ Due to its lightweight construction the build contained an additional **16 nr** units than the equivalent concrete scheme and the option for a further **20**.
- ❖ Construction deliveries were reduced by **80%**.
- ❖ Approximately **4,650m³** of CLT, **3,460m²** of commercial space and **0,850m²** of residential accommodation.
- ❖ A **6** month reduction in build programme.



Dalston Lane, Hackney



a few more stats.....



The correct choice of construction materials and techniques is crucial if the UK is to meet its target of a 34% reduction in CO2 emissions by 2020.

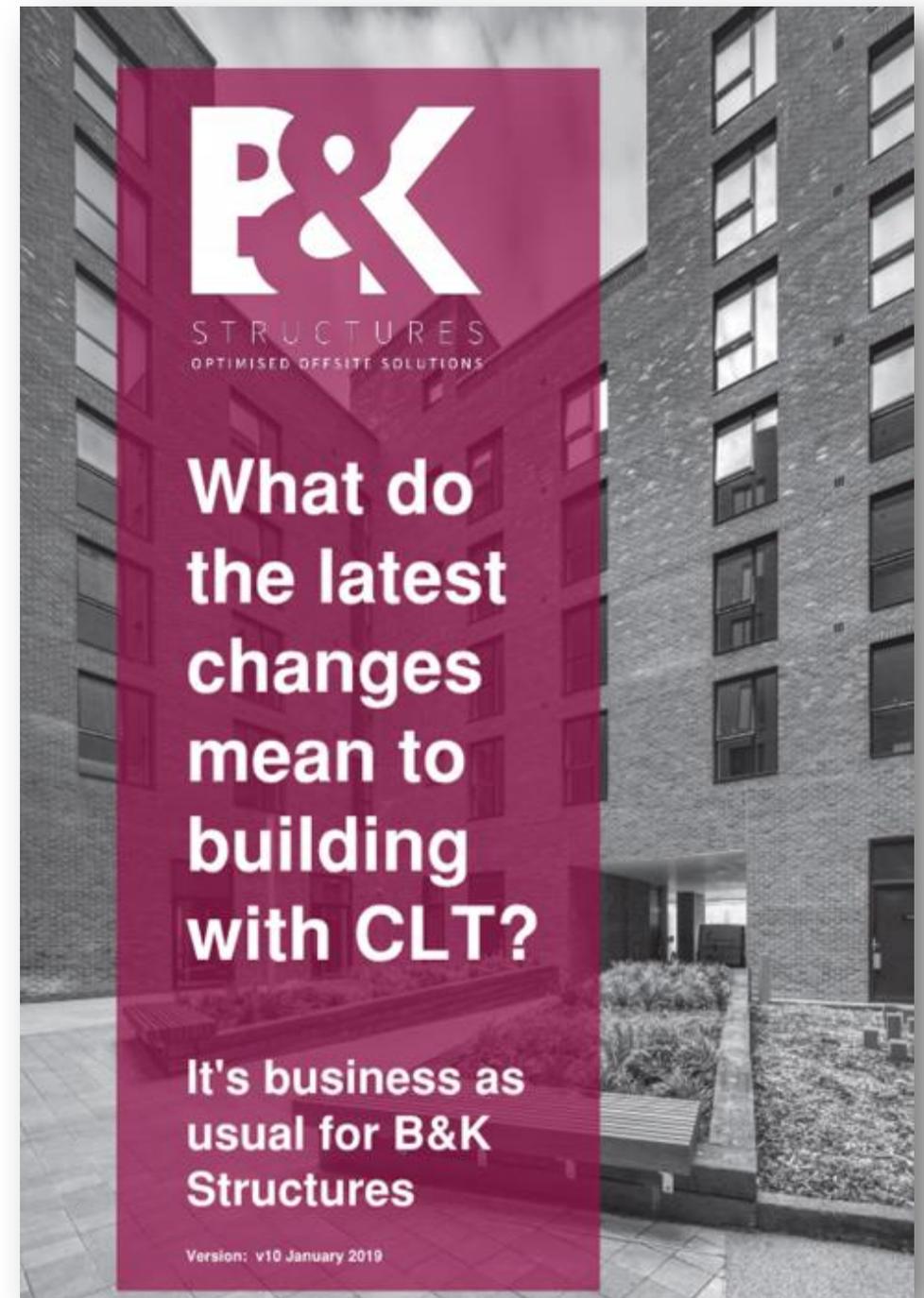
Co2 saving could mean that every resident in this development could run a car for 14 years without producing any emissions !

	CLT Scheme	Equivalent concrete frame (Estimated)
Volume Timber used	4649m ³	n/a
Number of trees	2325	n/a
Equivalent area of forest	9200m ³	n/a
Time required to grow the equivalent number of trees used in German and Austrian forests	3 hours	n/a
Sequestered carbon*	3576 tonnes CO ²	n/a
Embodied carbon*	976 tonnes CO ²	2000 tonnes CO ²
Net carbon footprint*	-2600 tonnes CO²	+2000 tonnes CO²
Weight of superstructure*	2300 tonnes	10700 tonnes (incl. approx. 700 tonnes of rebar)
Number of deliveries required*	111 lorries	700 lorries
Volume of concrete	6000m ³ (foundations, basement to first floor podium only)	6000m ³ (foundations, basement to first floor podium) + 4000 ³ (superstructure above first floor)

*Figures relate to the CLT superstructure only

What do the changes to Building Reg's mean when building with CLT?....

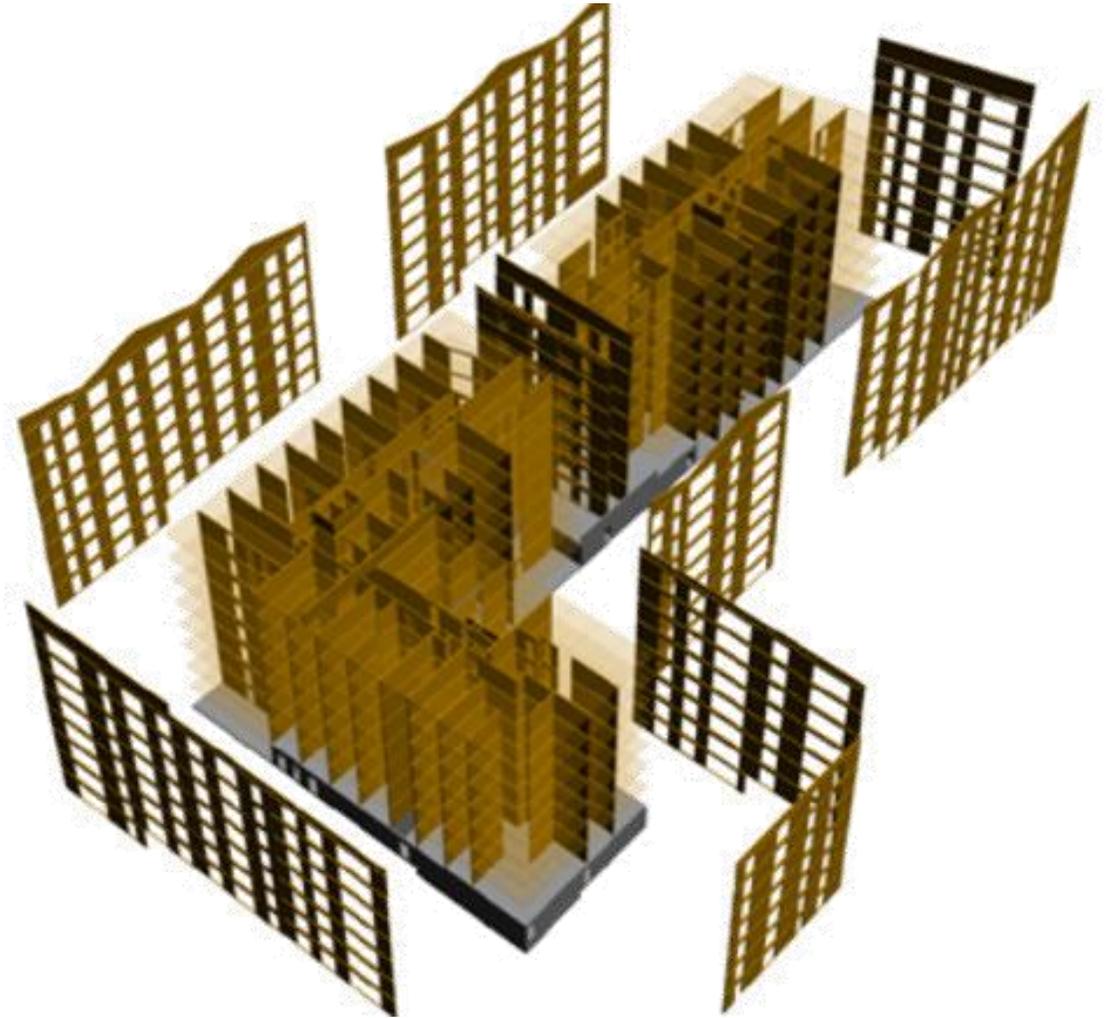
- New regulations came in to force on the 21st December 2018
- Combustible materials banned in the external wall / cladding above **18m** on new Residential Buildings or buildings that have a sleeping risk i.e. Care Homes, Student Accommodation, Sheltered housing, Hospitals.
- CLT cannot be used within the external wall line / build up
- CLT **can** still be used for the structural frame regardless of the height of the building.
- BKS have façade solutions now available for compliance

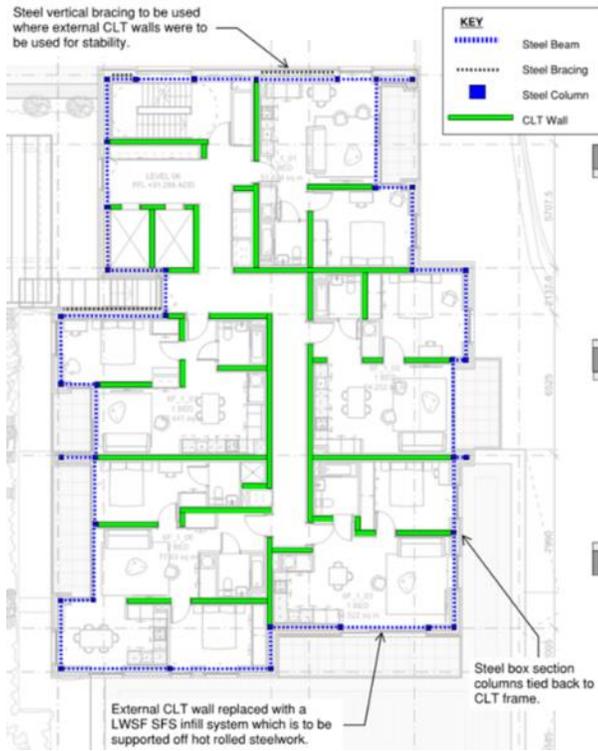


TO
THE
OUTSIDE
OF
THE
CITY
OF
NEW
YORK

Building with CLT under the new regulations.....

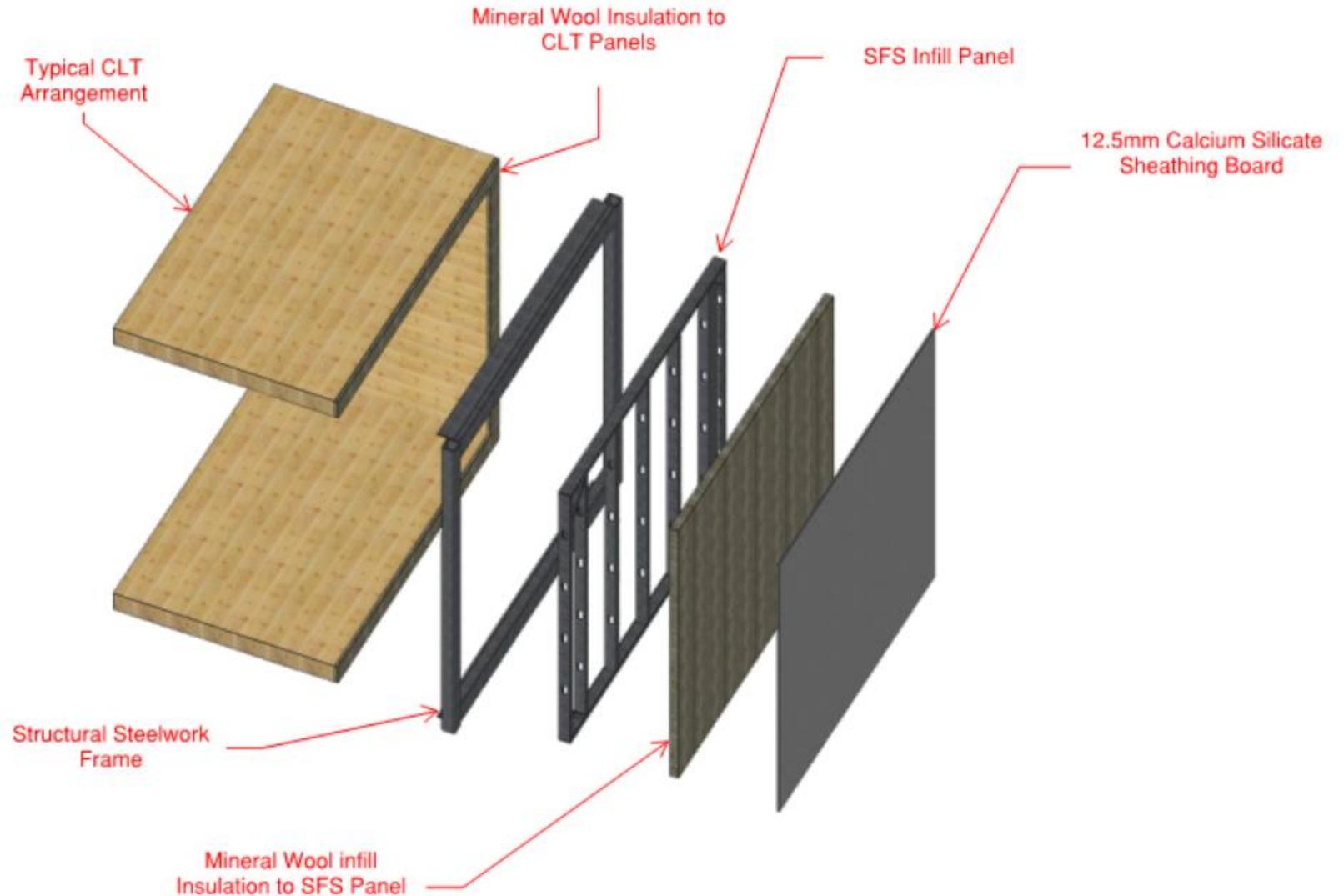
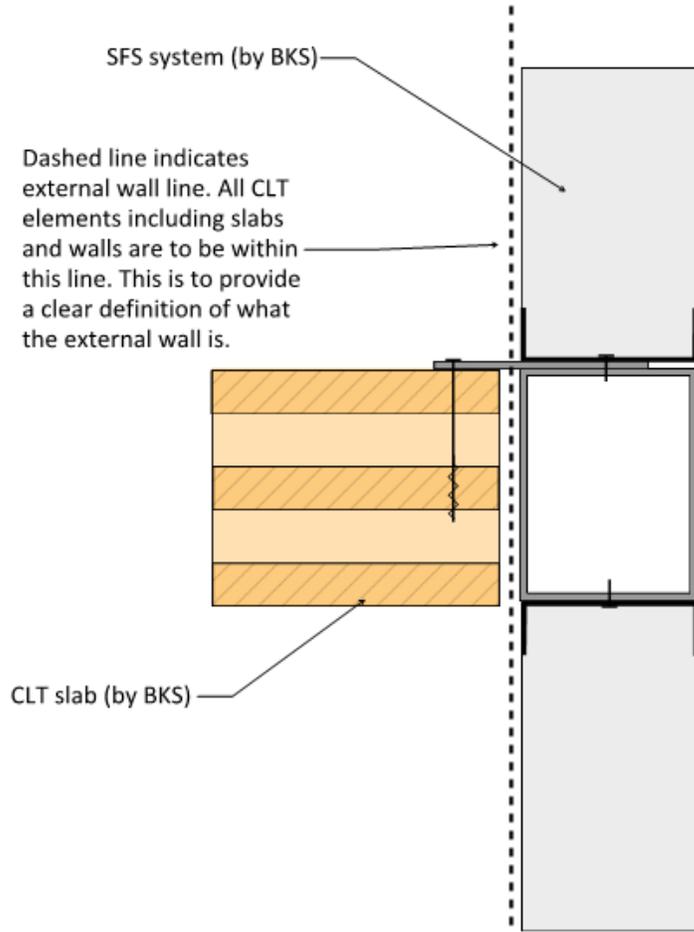
- **BKS have considered the impact on removing the external / outside CLT wall from the structure**
- **Considered the impact on the design for the structural frame**
- **Consider alternative options:**
 - **SFS through wall system.**
 - **Composite cladding façade solution**
- **SFS system now developed and offered to clients**
- **Further external façade solutions going forward with more off-site elements factory installed (windows, cladding, etc.)**





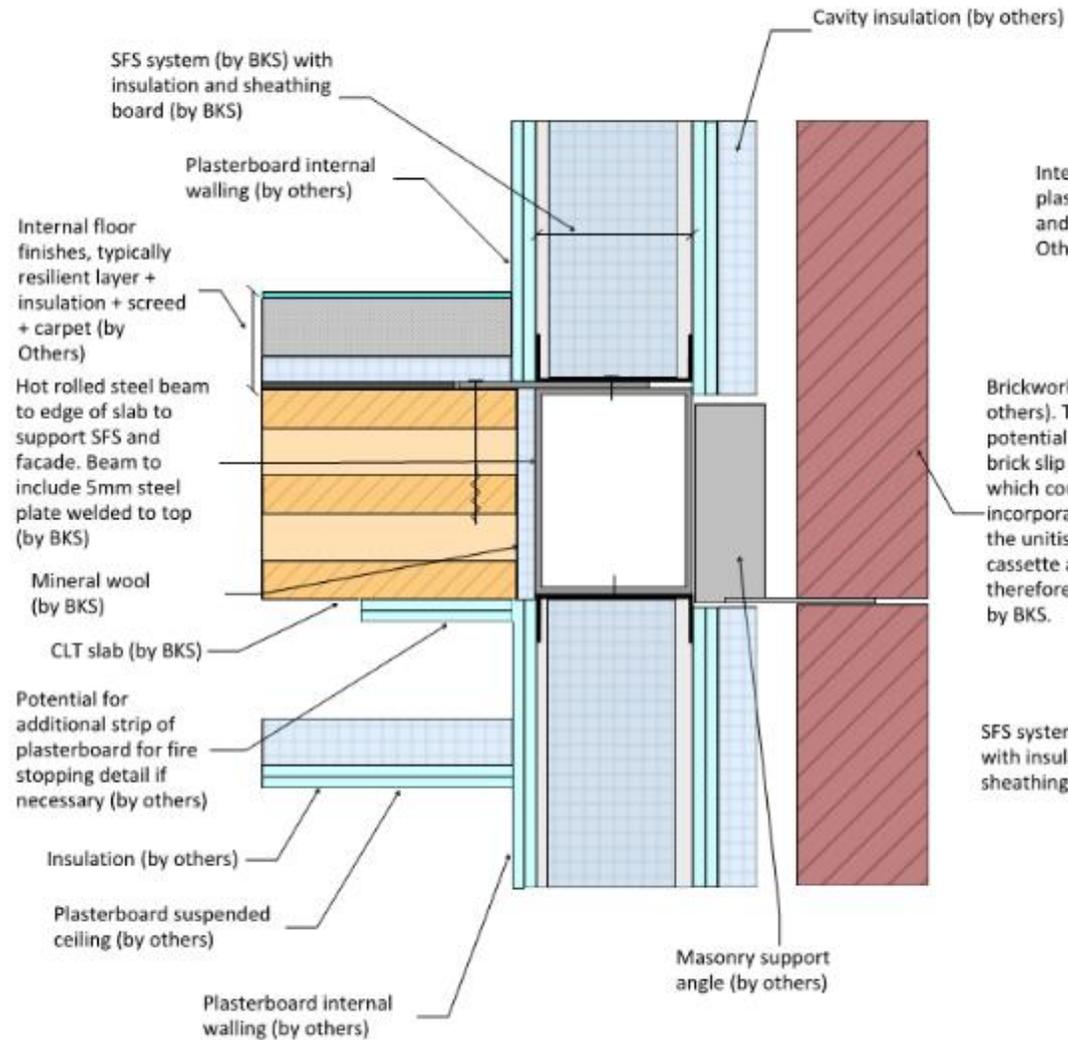
Building with CLT under the new regulations.....

Building with CLT under the new regulations.....

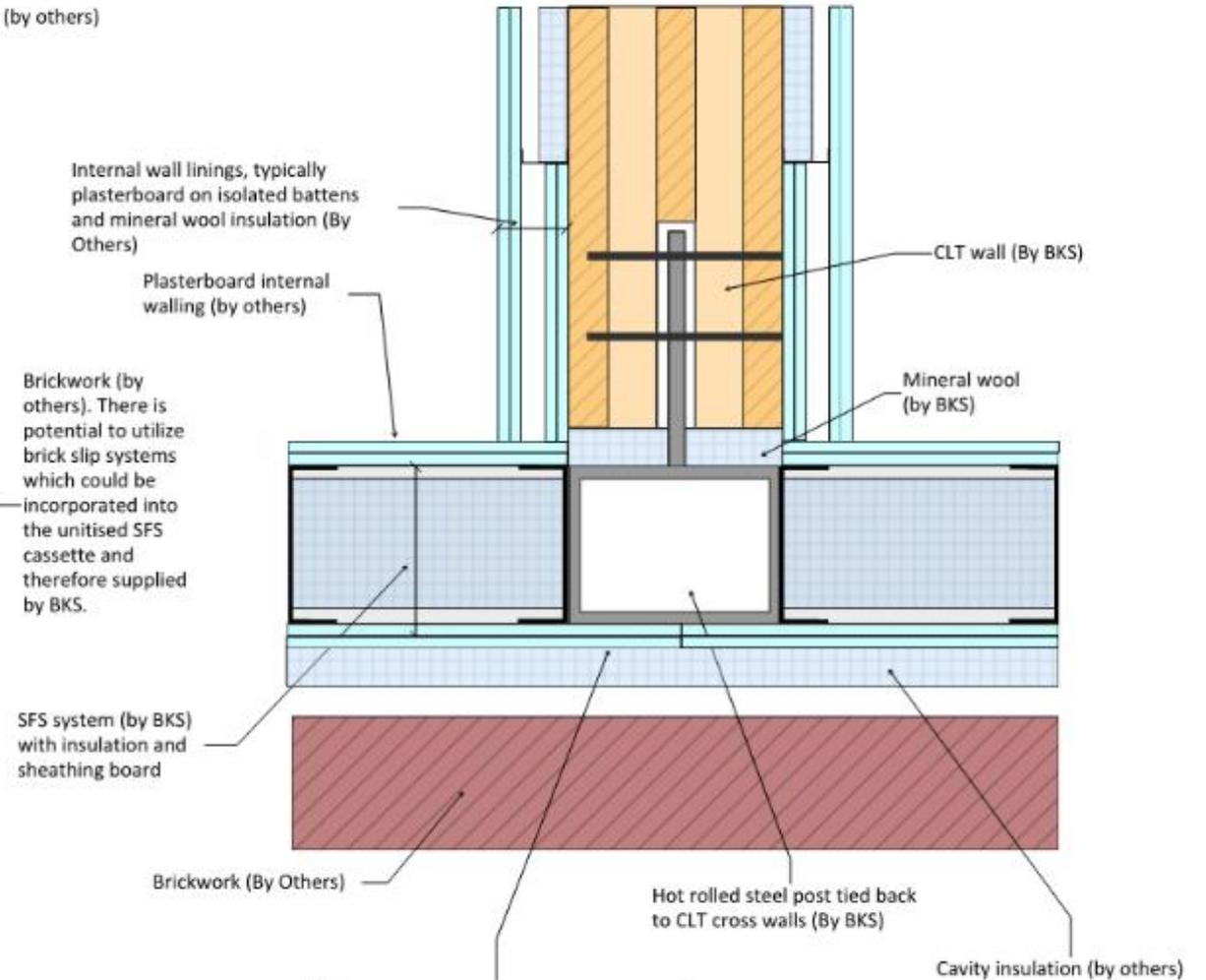


Building with CLT under the new regulations.....

SLAB EDGE DETAIL

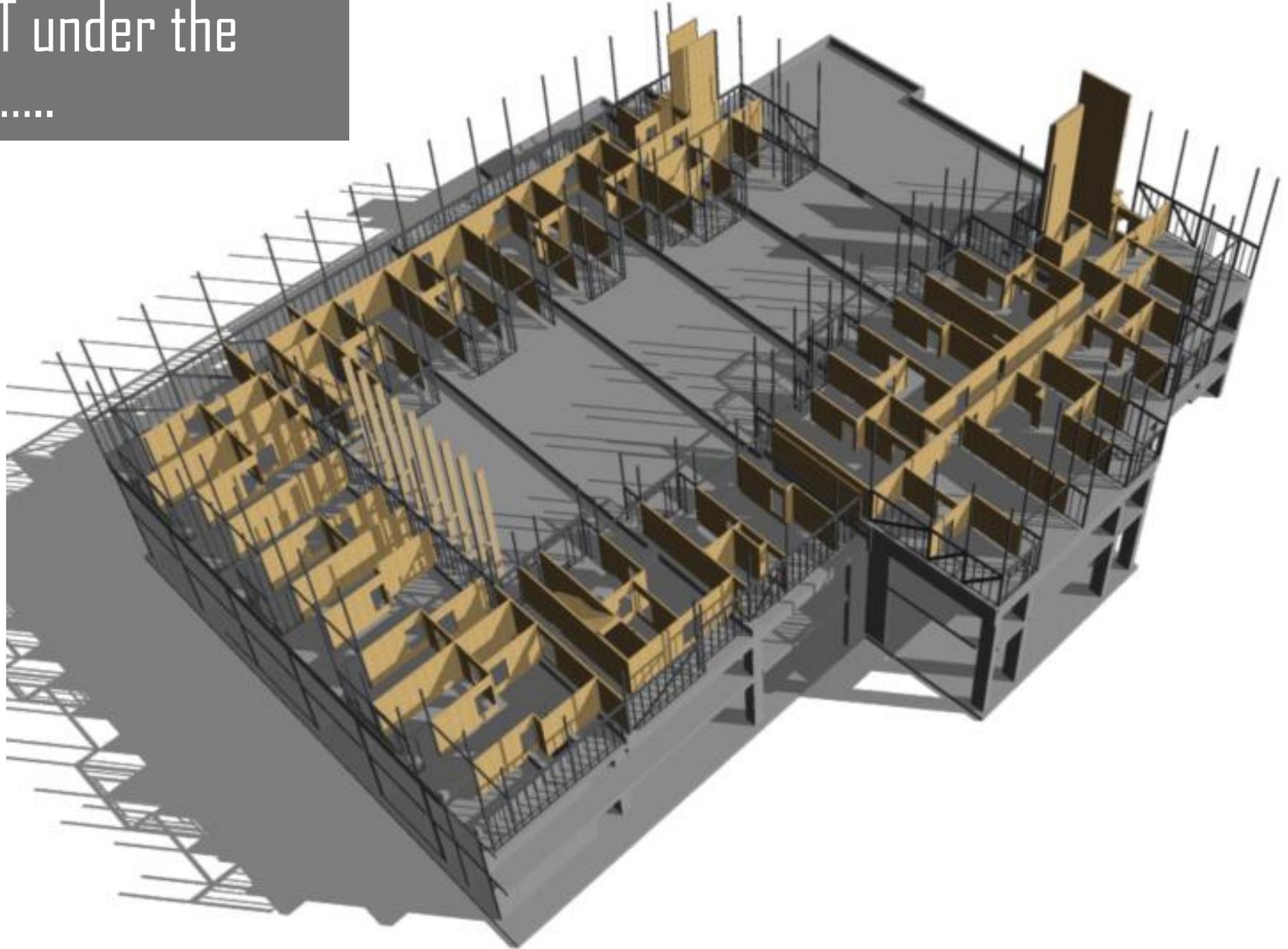


CROSS WALL DETAIL

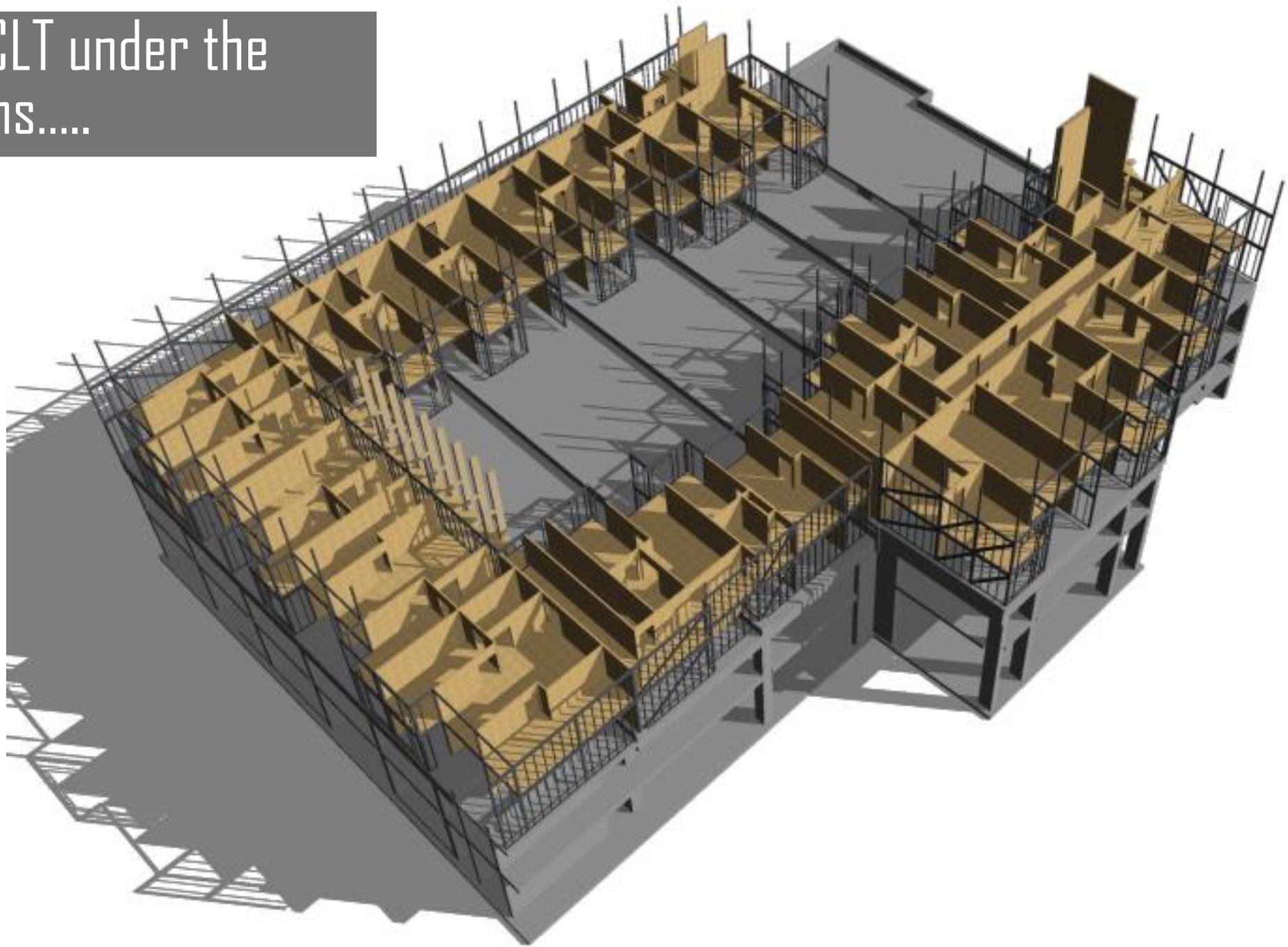


Note -
1 layer of sheathing board to phases 2-4.
2 layers of sheathing board to phase 1

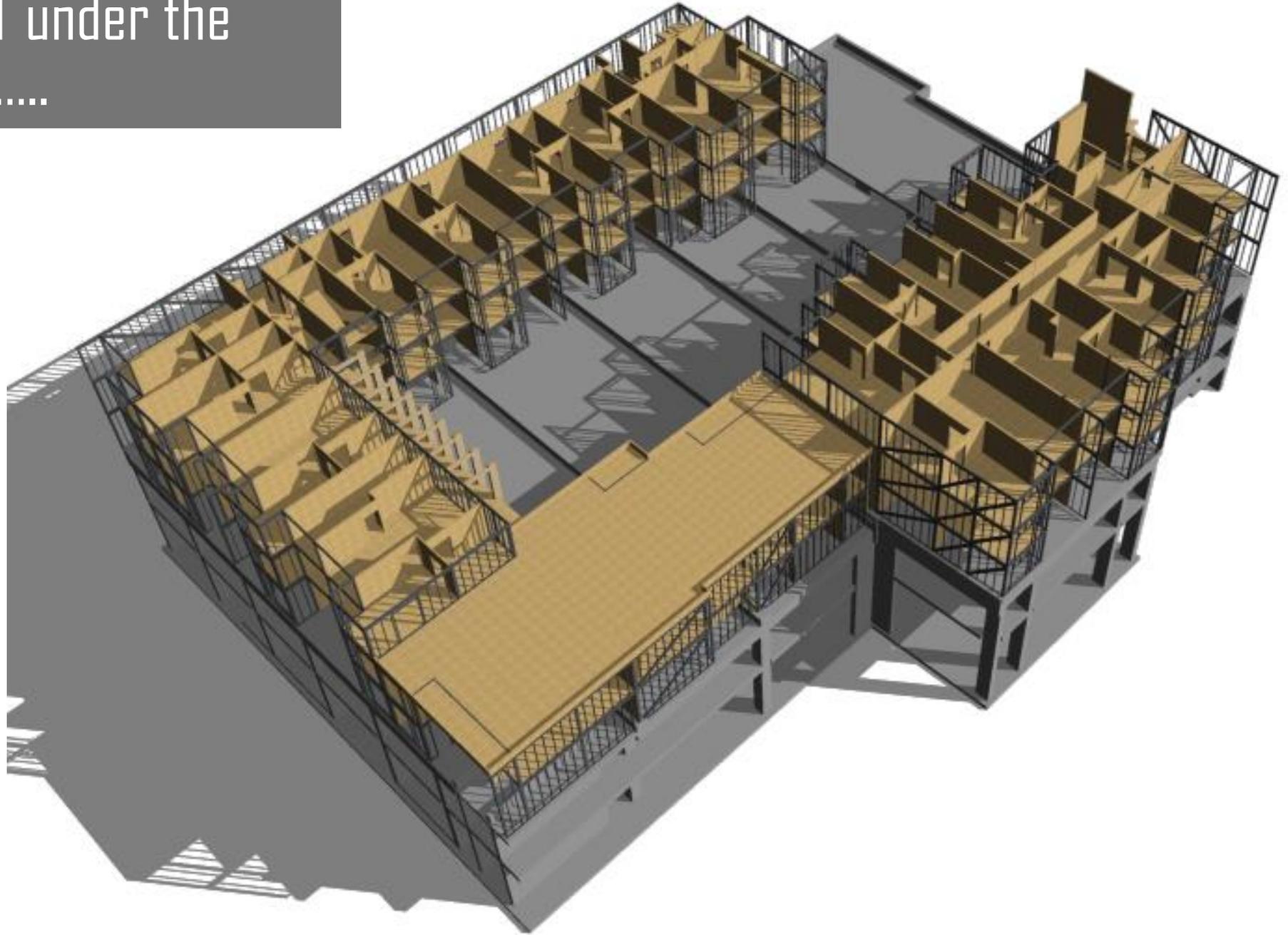
Building with CLT under the new regulations.....



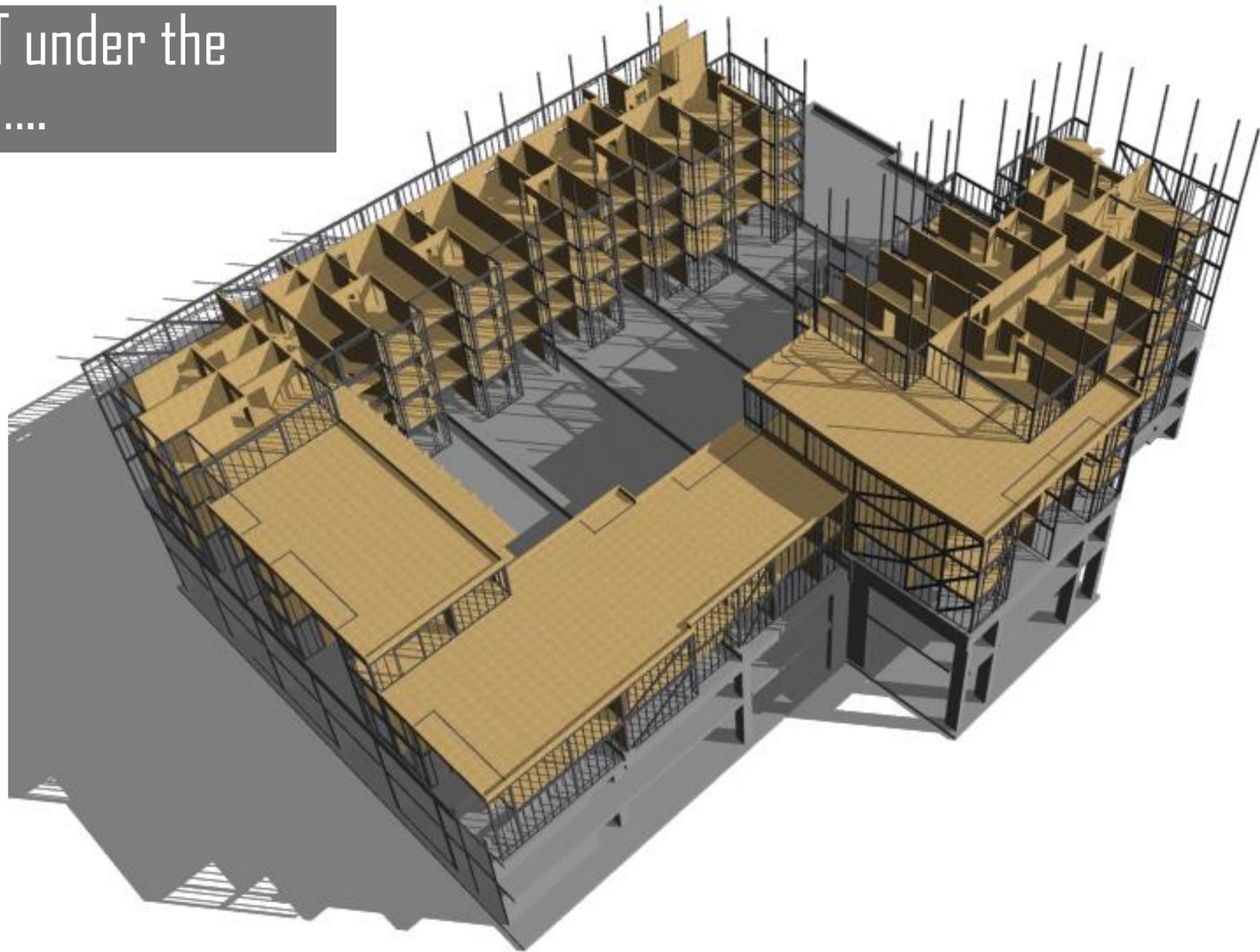
Building with CLT under the
new regulations.....



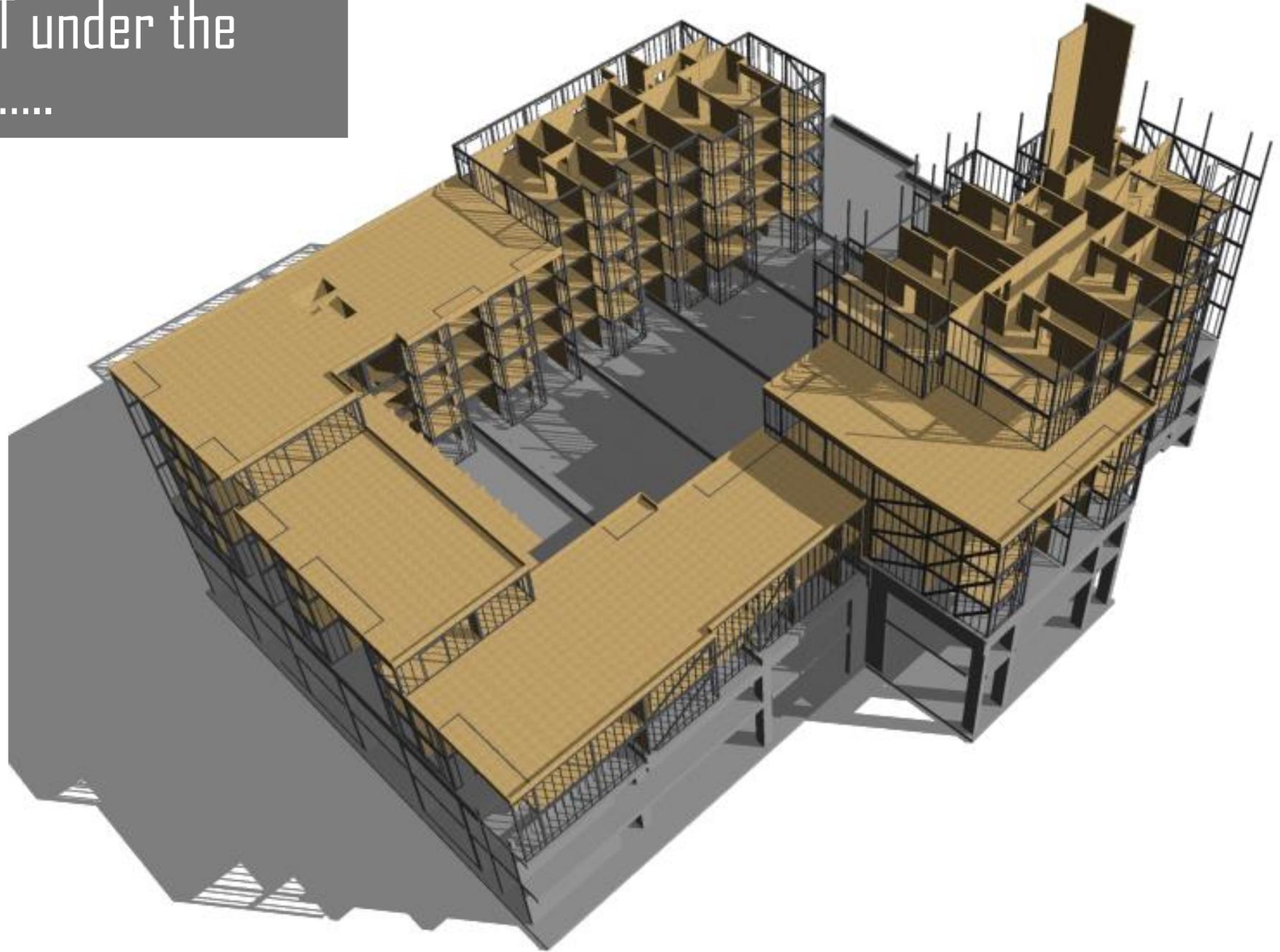
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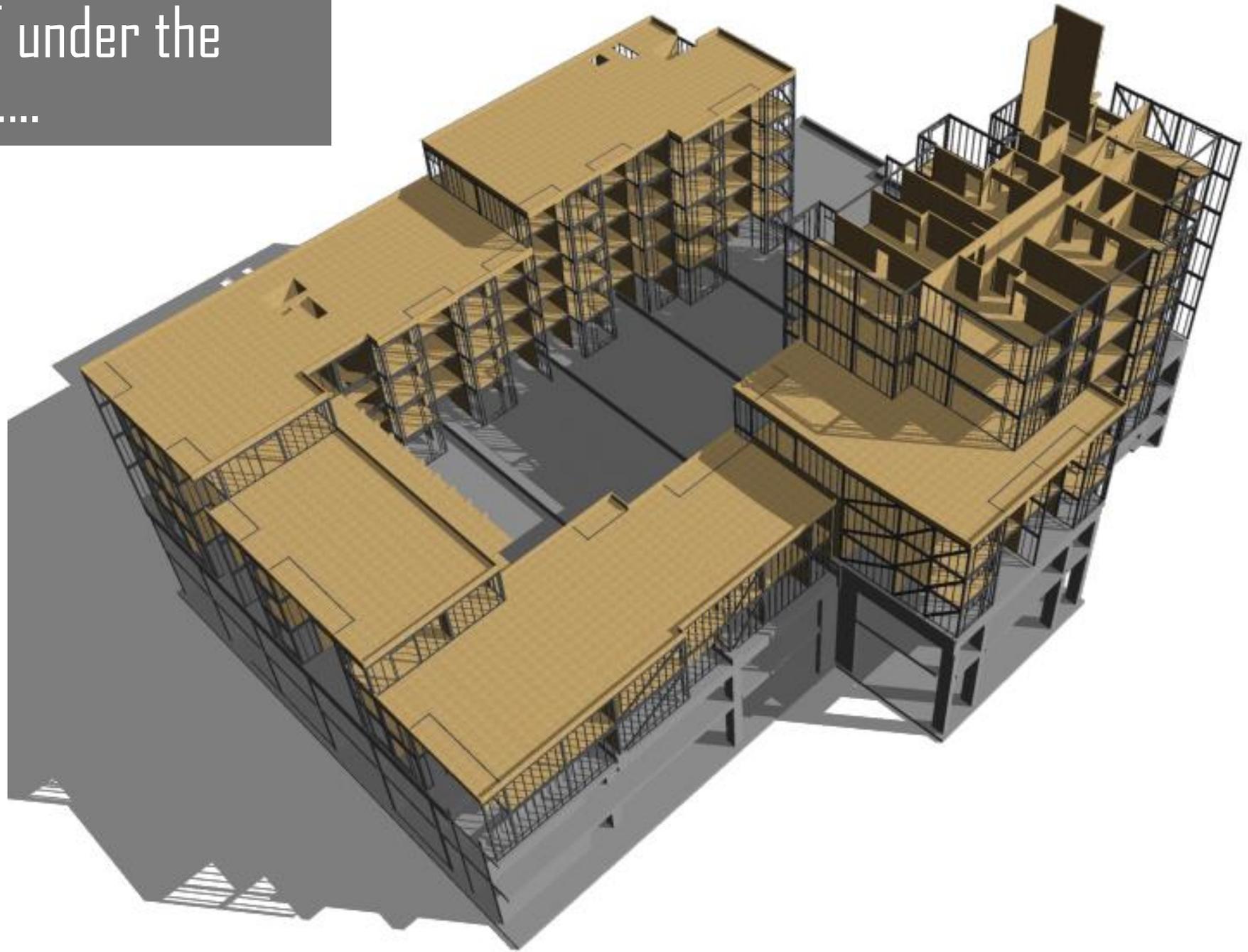
Building with CLT under the
new regulations.....



Building with CLT under the
new regulations.....



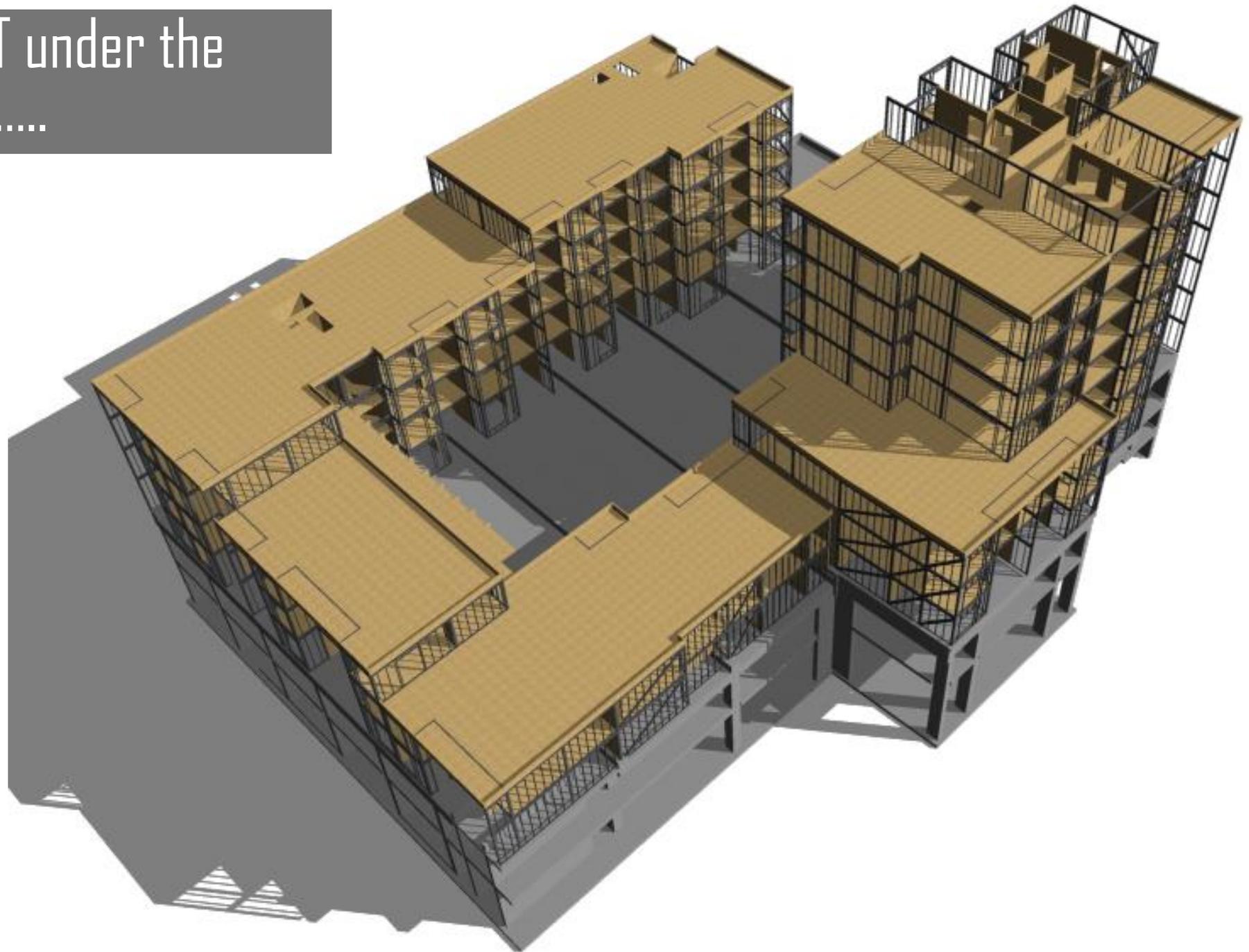
Building with CLT under the
new regulations.....



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new regulations.....



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new regulations.....



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new regulations.....

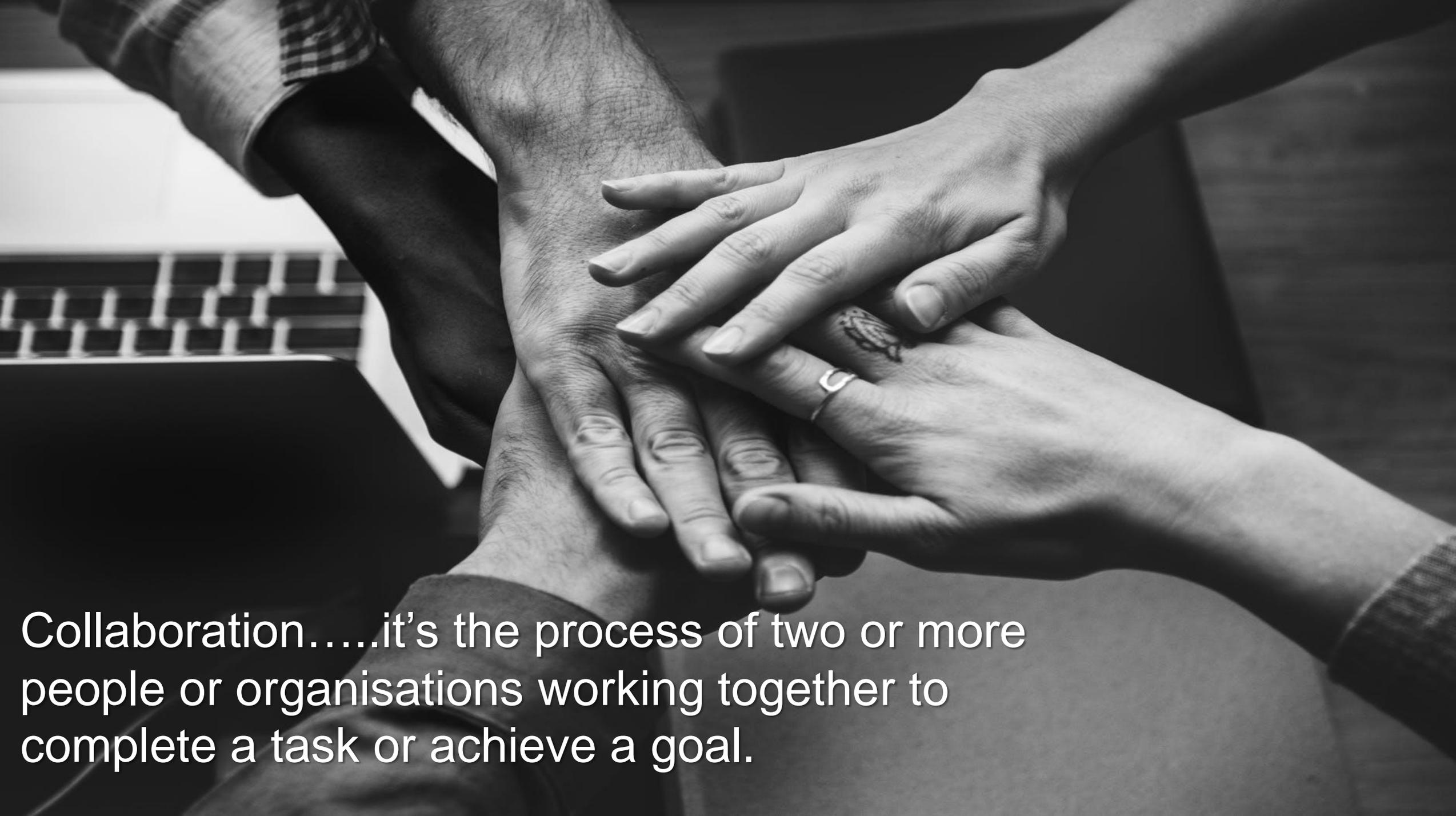




Building with CLT under the new regulations.....

Building with CLT under the
new regulations.....





Collaboration.....it's the process of two or more people or organisations working together to complete a task or achieve a goal.

Accreditation & Trade Associations



The mark of responsible forestry





Thank You
for listening



STRUCTURES
OPTIMISED OFFSITE SOLUTIONS